ANATOMIE DE LA SPHERE ORL

Dr: CHETTOUF

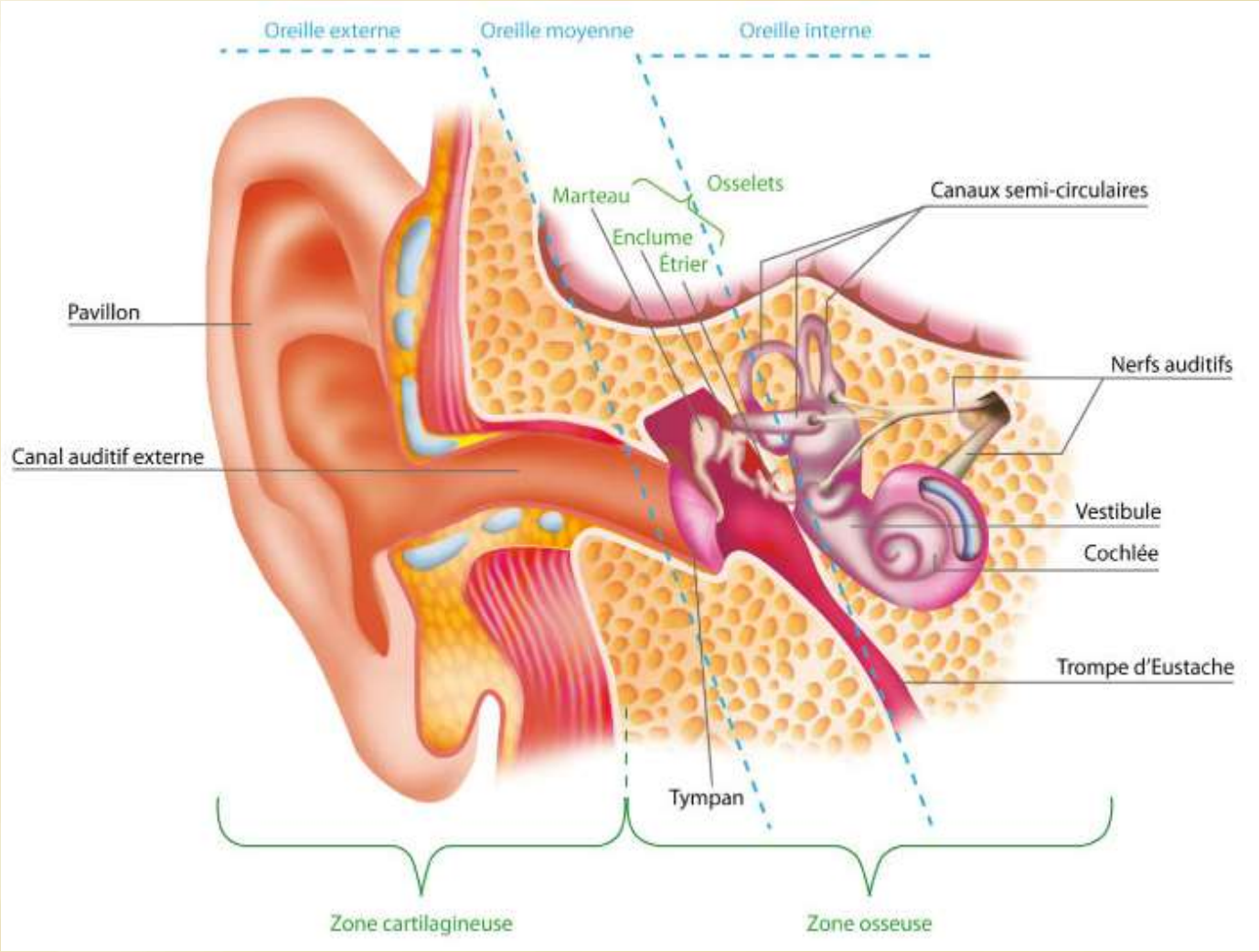
Service ORL et CCF
CHU TO

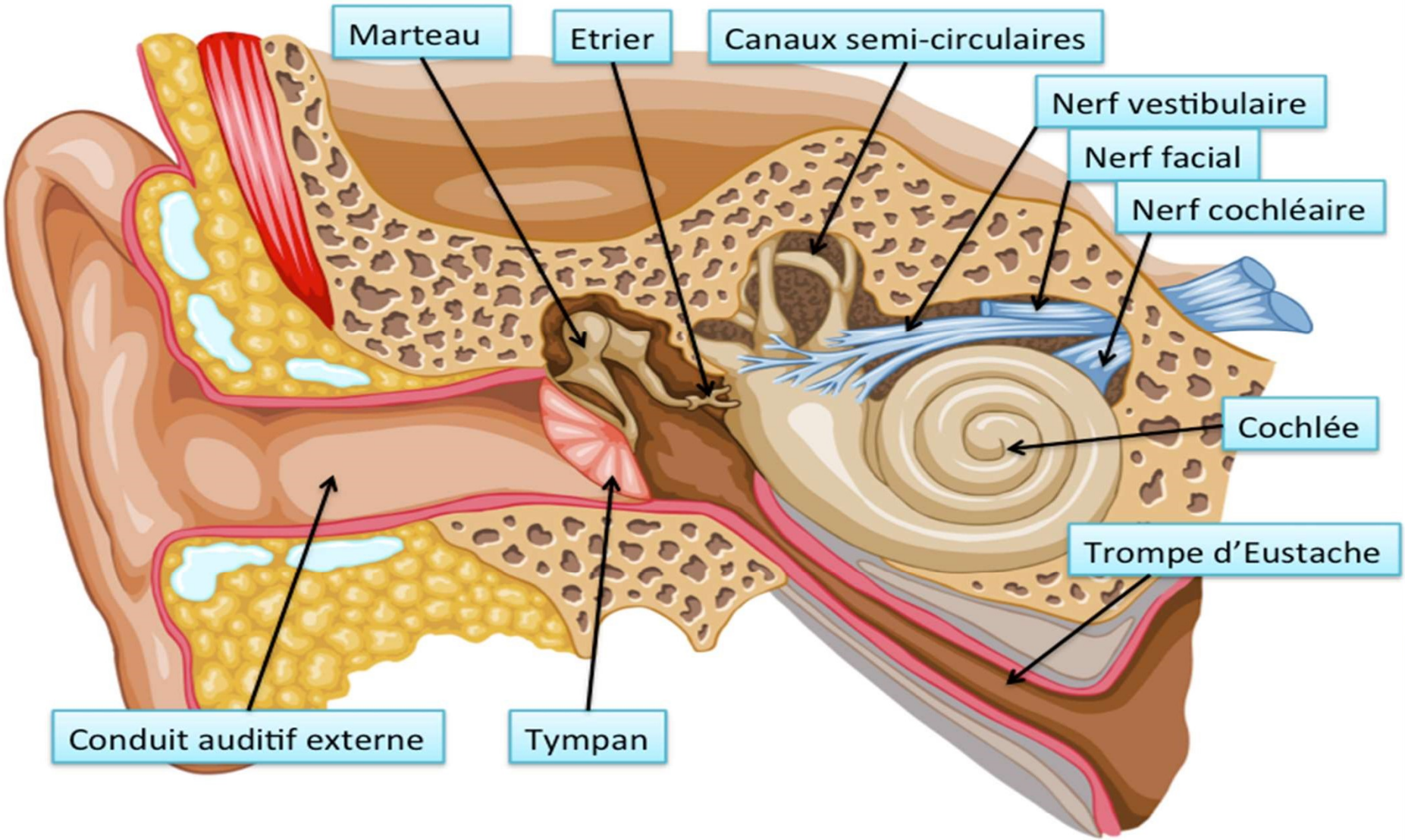
PLAN

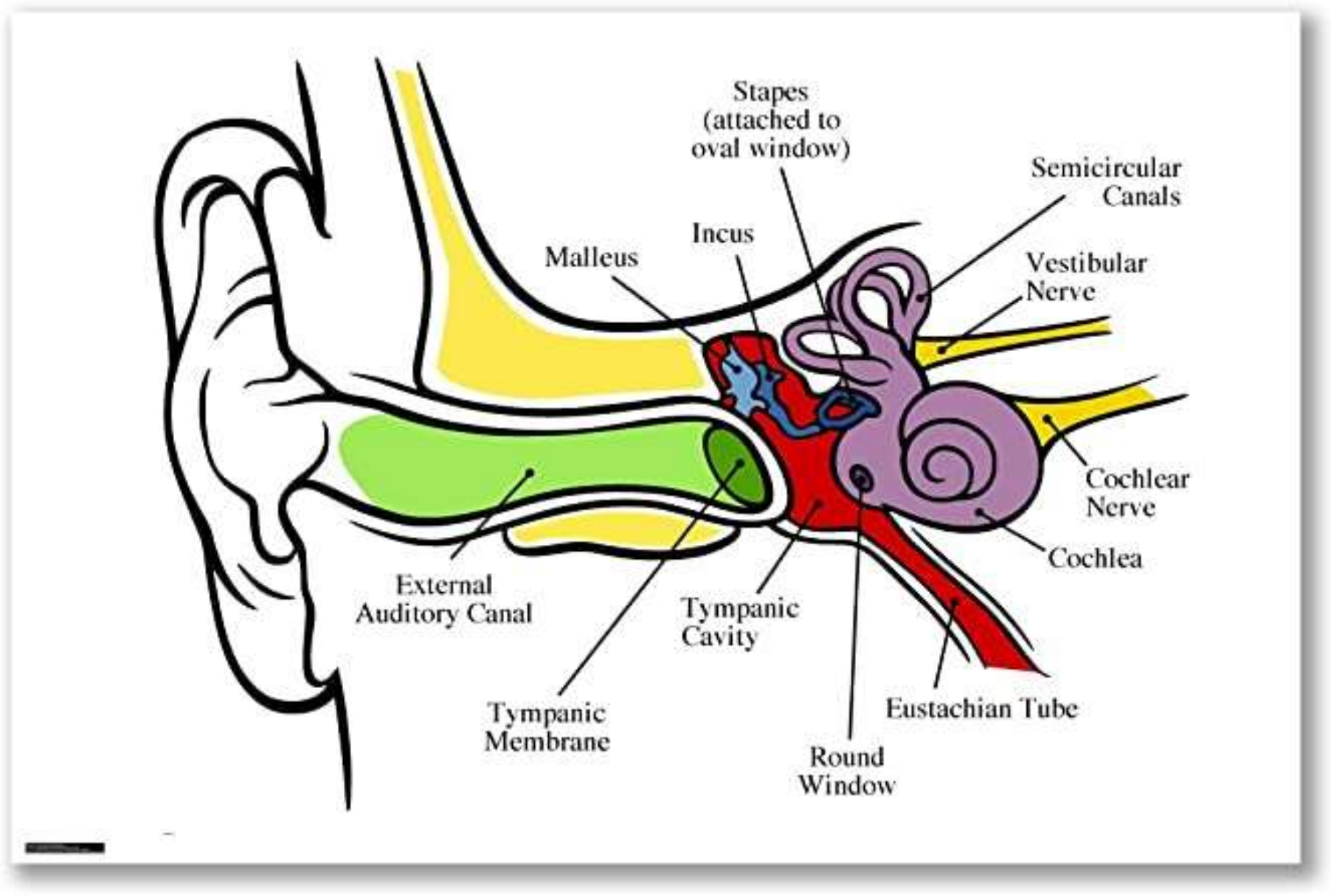
1. Anatomie de l'oreille
2. Anatomie des fosses nasales et des sinus
3. Anatomie du pharynx
4. Anatomie du larynx

Anatomie de l'oreille

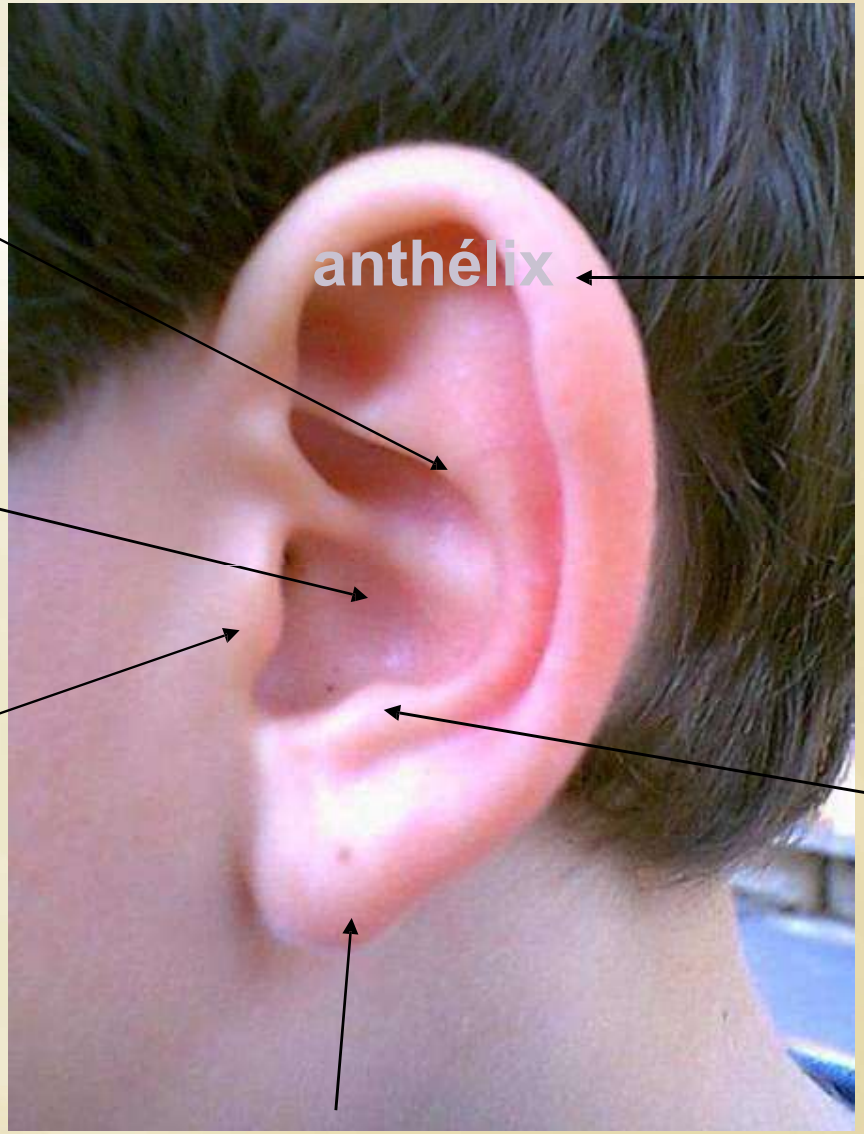
- **Oreille externe**
  - Pavillon
  - Conduit auditif externe
- **Oreille moyenne**
  - Tympan
  - Osselets
  - Cavités mastoidiennes
  - Trompe d'Eustache
- **Oreille interne**
  - Cochlée
  - Vestibule



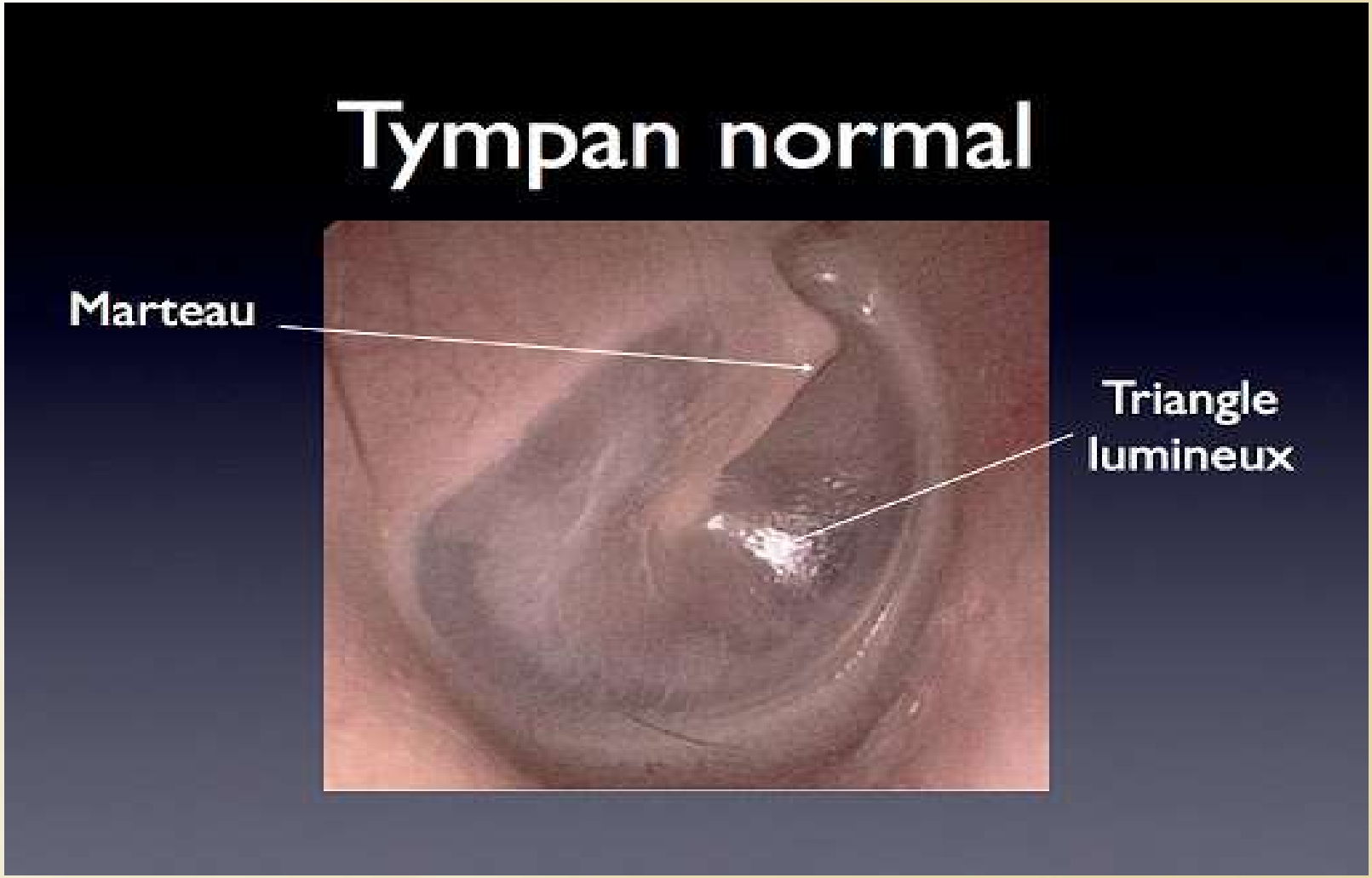

Marteau
Etrier
Canaux semi-circulaires
Nerf vestibulaire
Nerf facial
Nerf cochléaire
Cochlée
Trompe d'Eustache
Conduit auditif externe
Tympan


Stapes
(attached to
oval window)
Semicircular
Canals
Incus
Malleus
Vestibular
Nerve
Cochlear
Nerve
Cochlea
External
Auditory Canal
Tympanic
Cavity
Tympanic
Membrane
Eustachian Tube
Round
Window

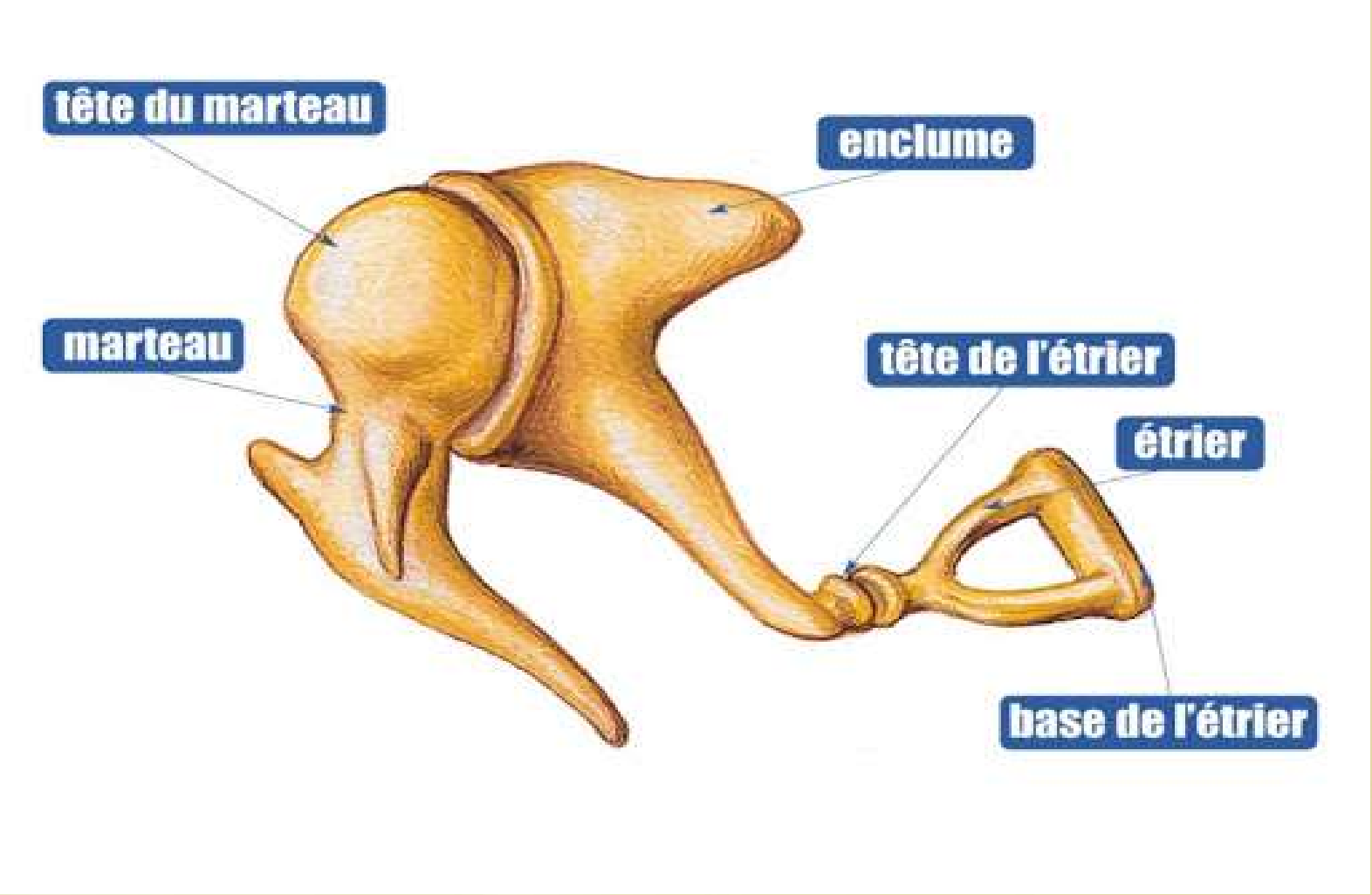
PAVILLON



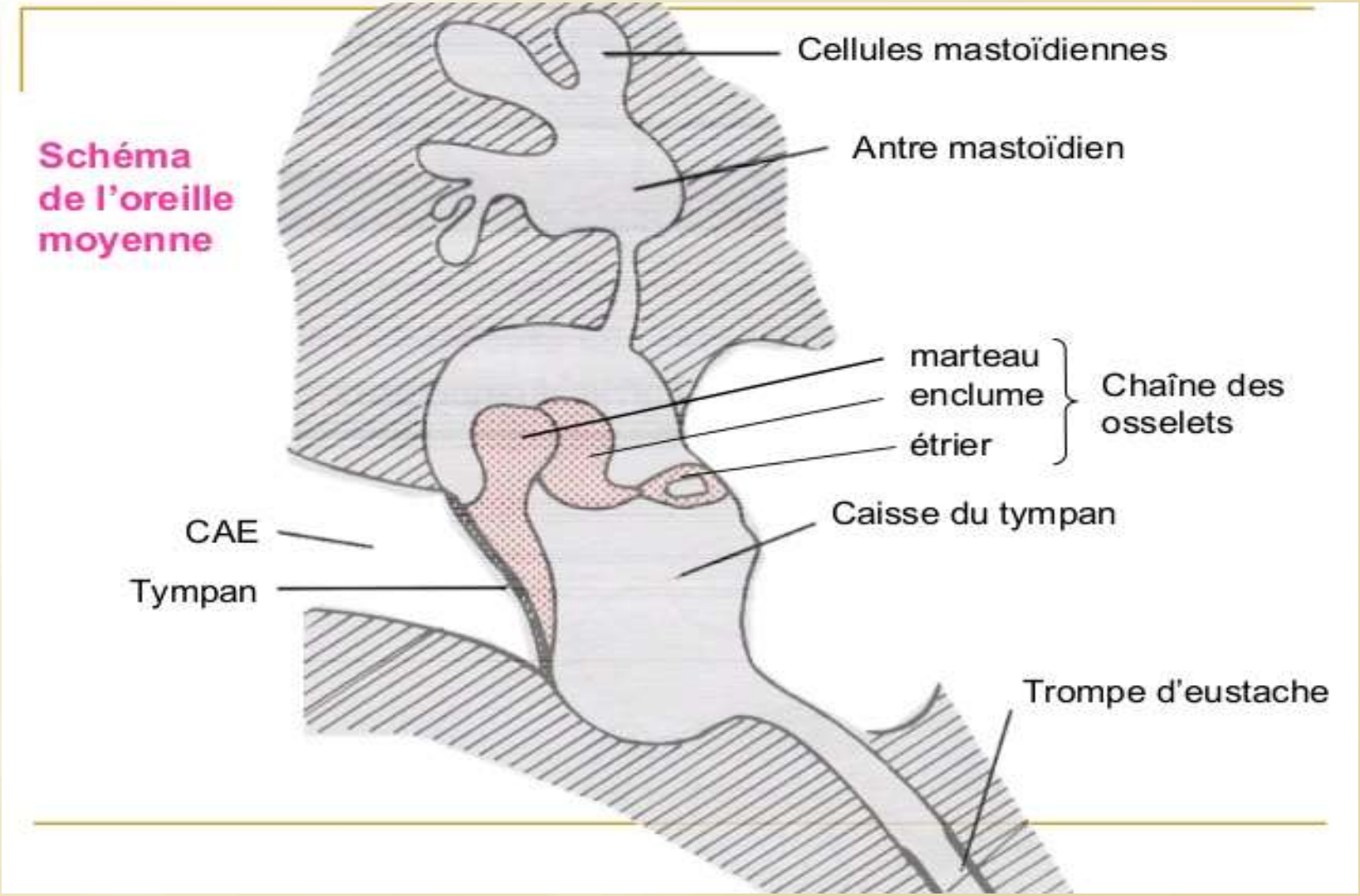
TYMPAN



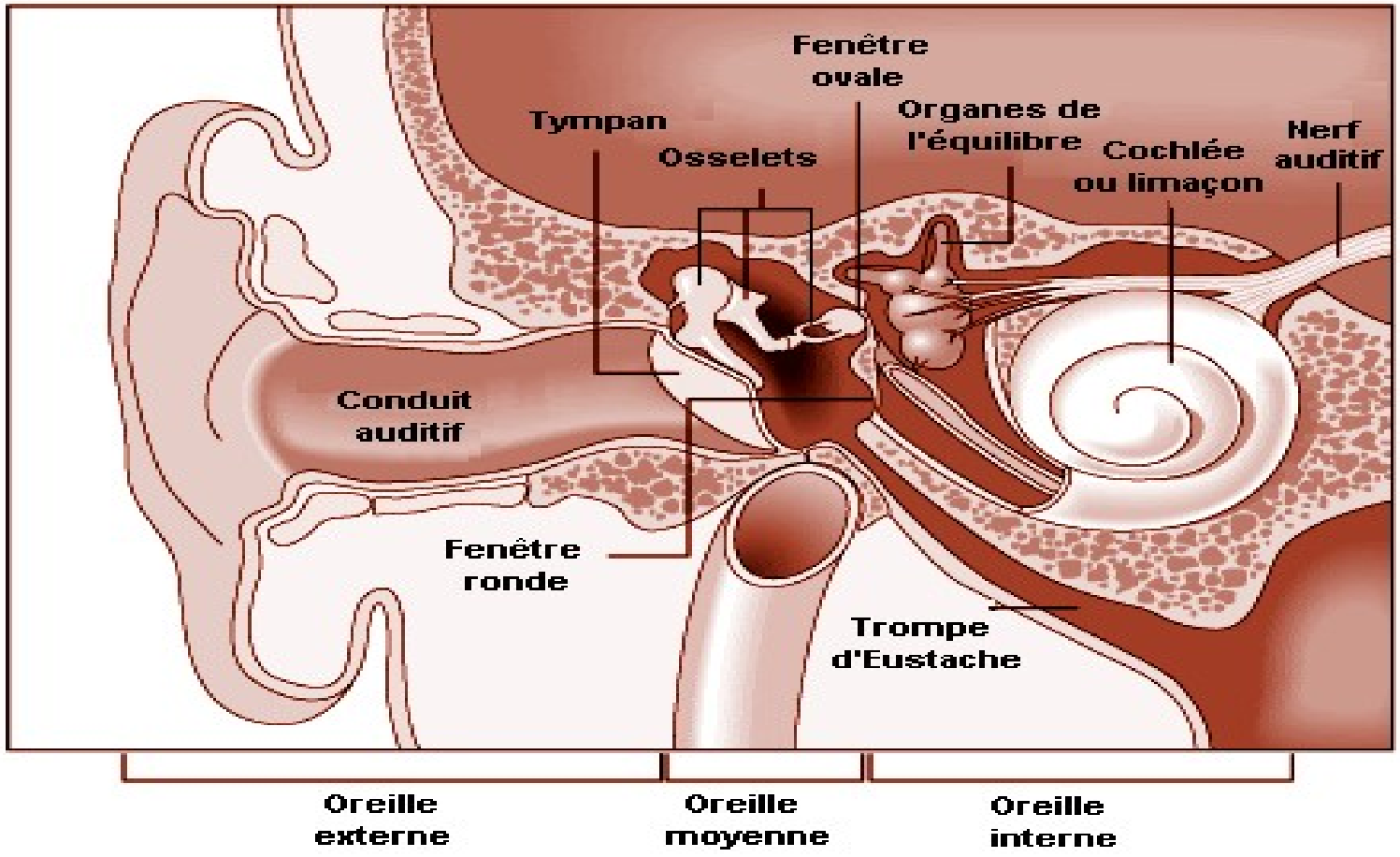
CHAINE OSSICULAIRE



CAVITES MASTOIDIENNES

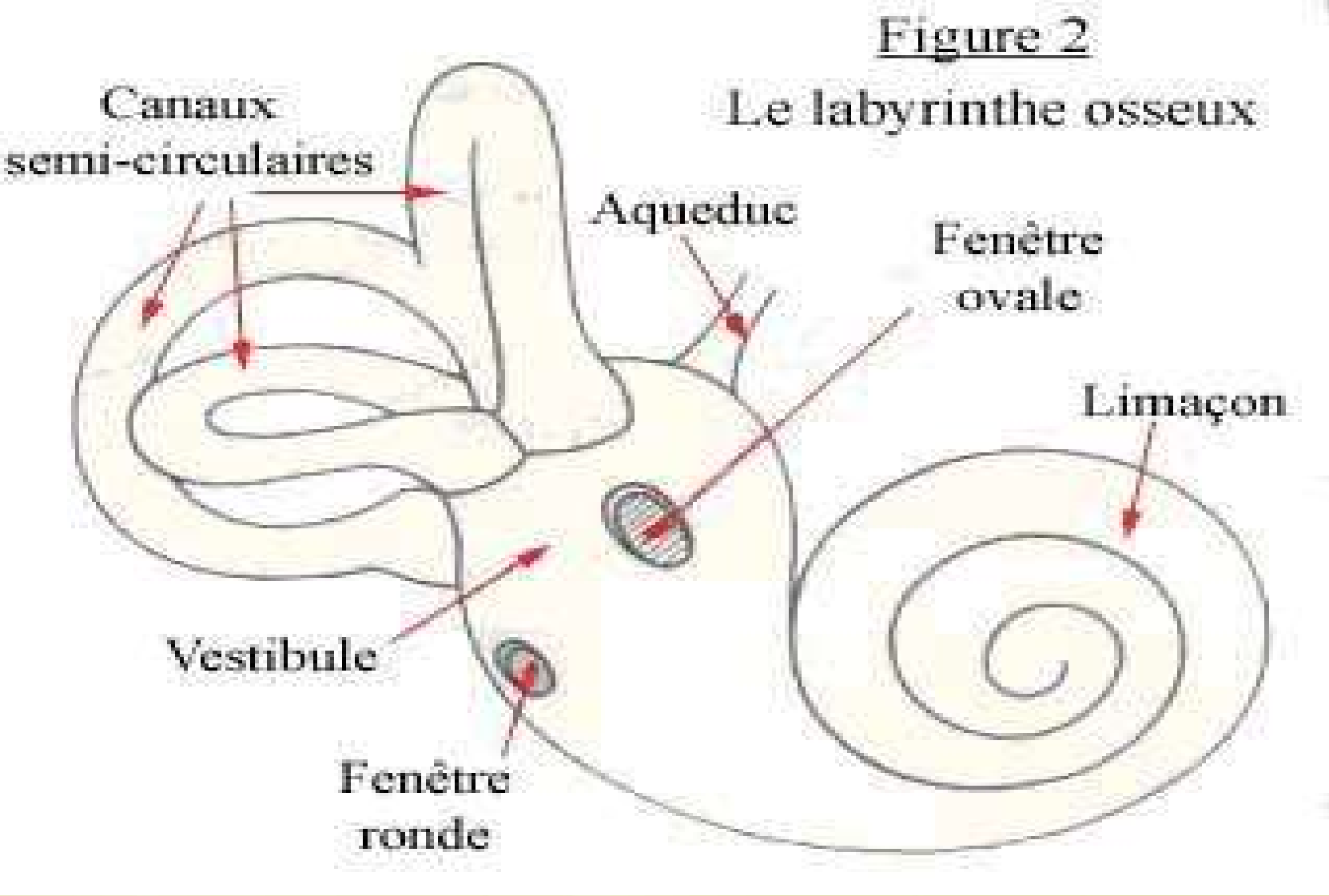


TROMPE AUDITIVE

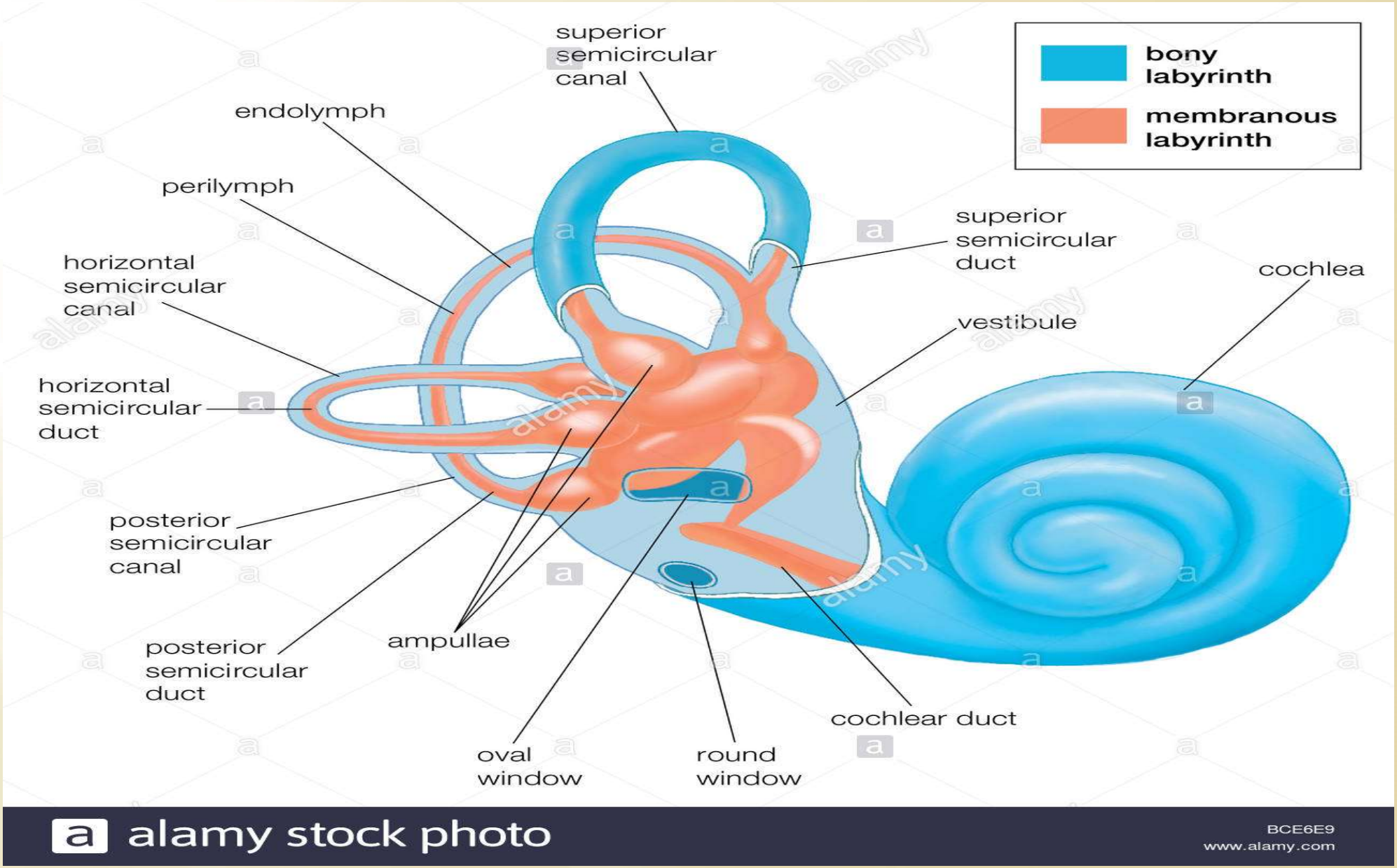


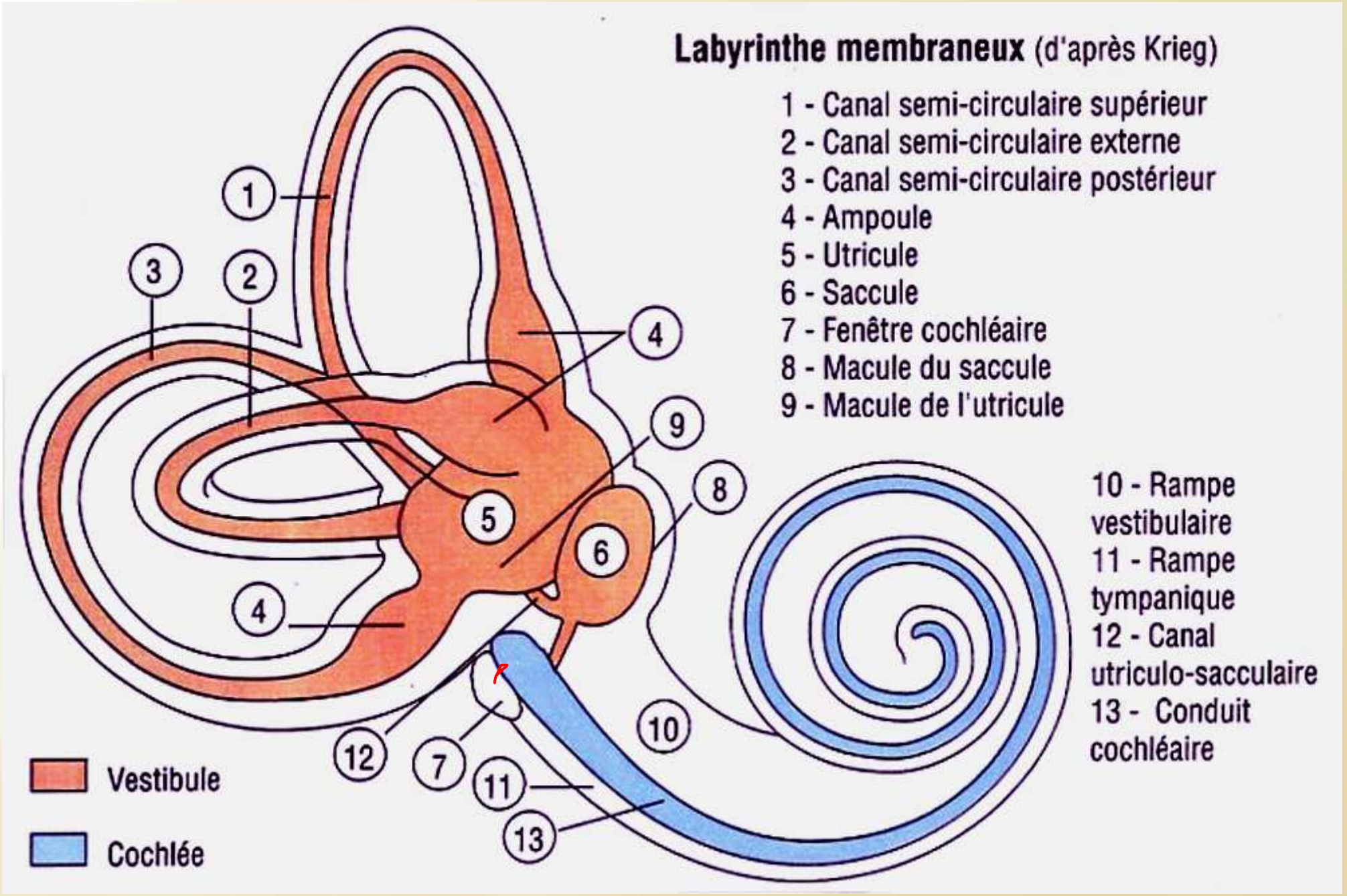
Source: Hohmann et Schmuckli, 1989.

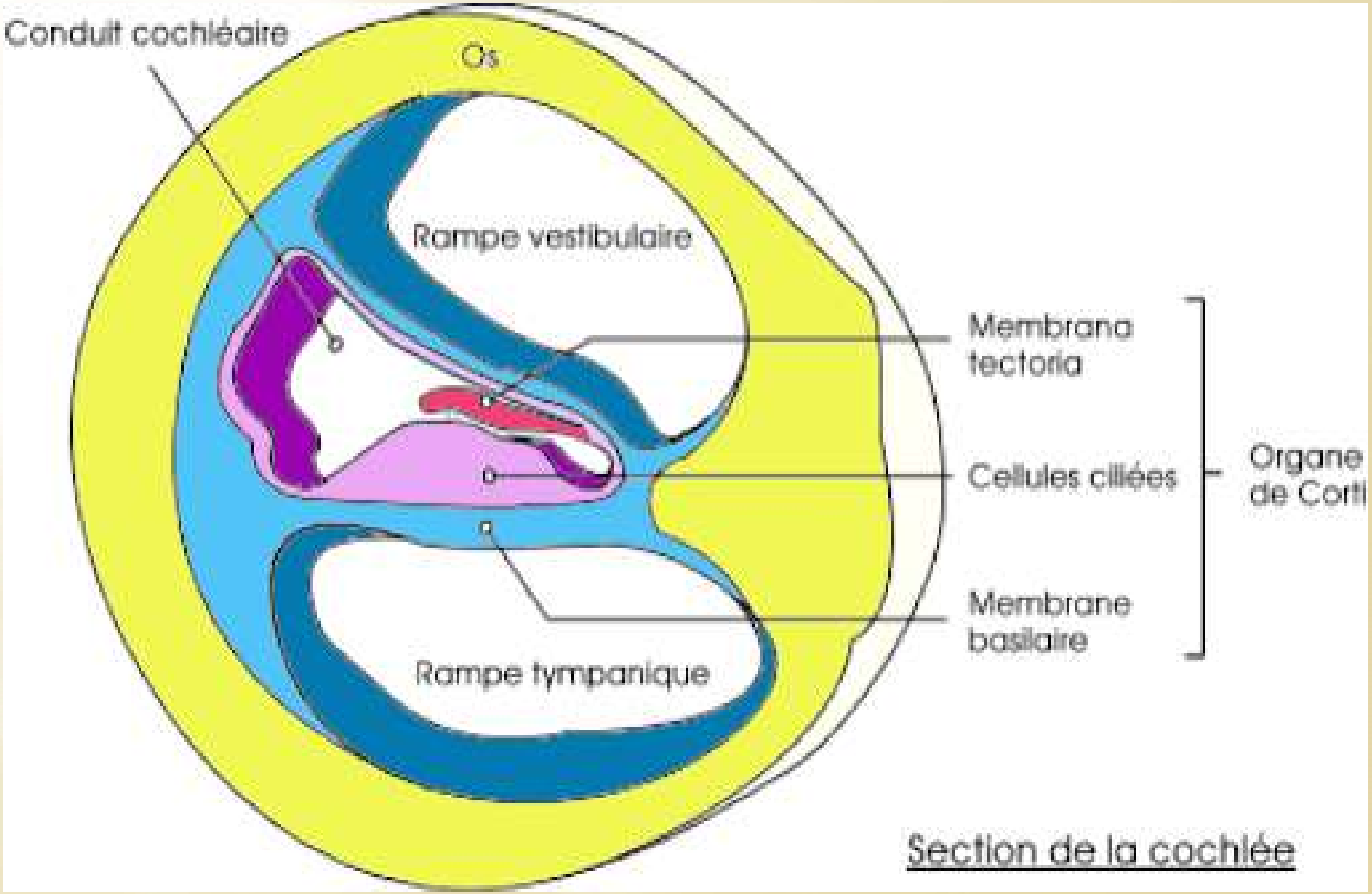
OREILLE INTERNE



LABYRINTHE OSSEUX ET LABYRINTHE MEMBRANEUX

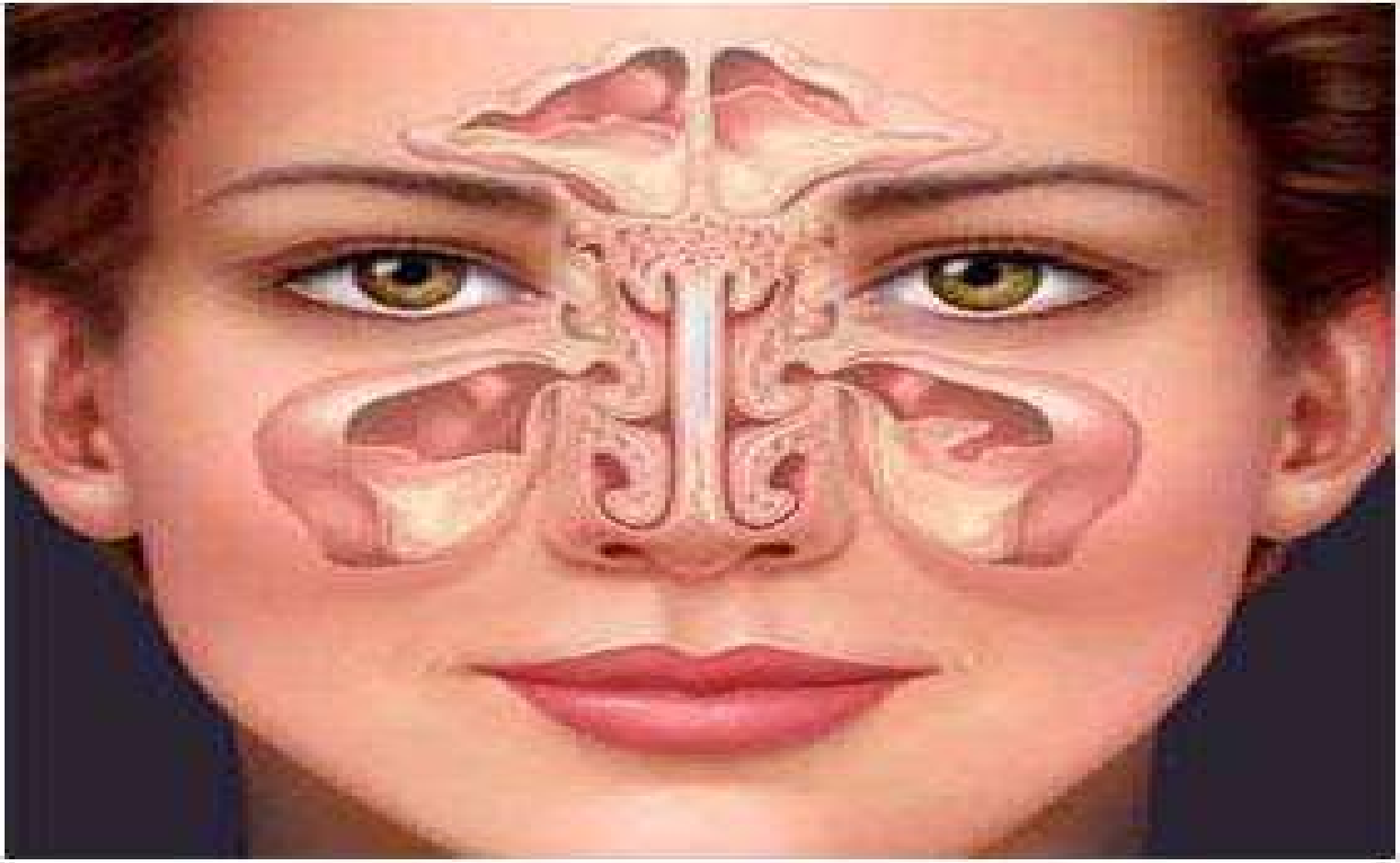



Labyrinthe membraneux (d'après Krieg)
1 - Canal semi-circulaire supérieur
2 - Canal semi-circulaire externe
3 - Canal semi-circulaire postérieur
4 - Ampoule
5 - Utricule
6 - Saccule
7 - Fenêtre cochléaire
8 - Macule du saccule
9 - Macule de l'utricule
10 - Rampe vestibulaire
11 - Rampe tympanique
12 - Canal utriculo-sacculaire
13 - Conduit cochléaire
Vestibule
Cochlée

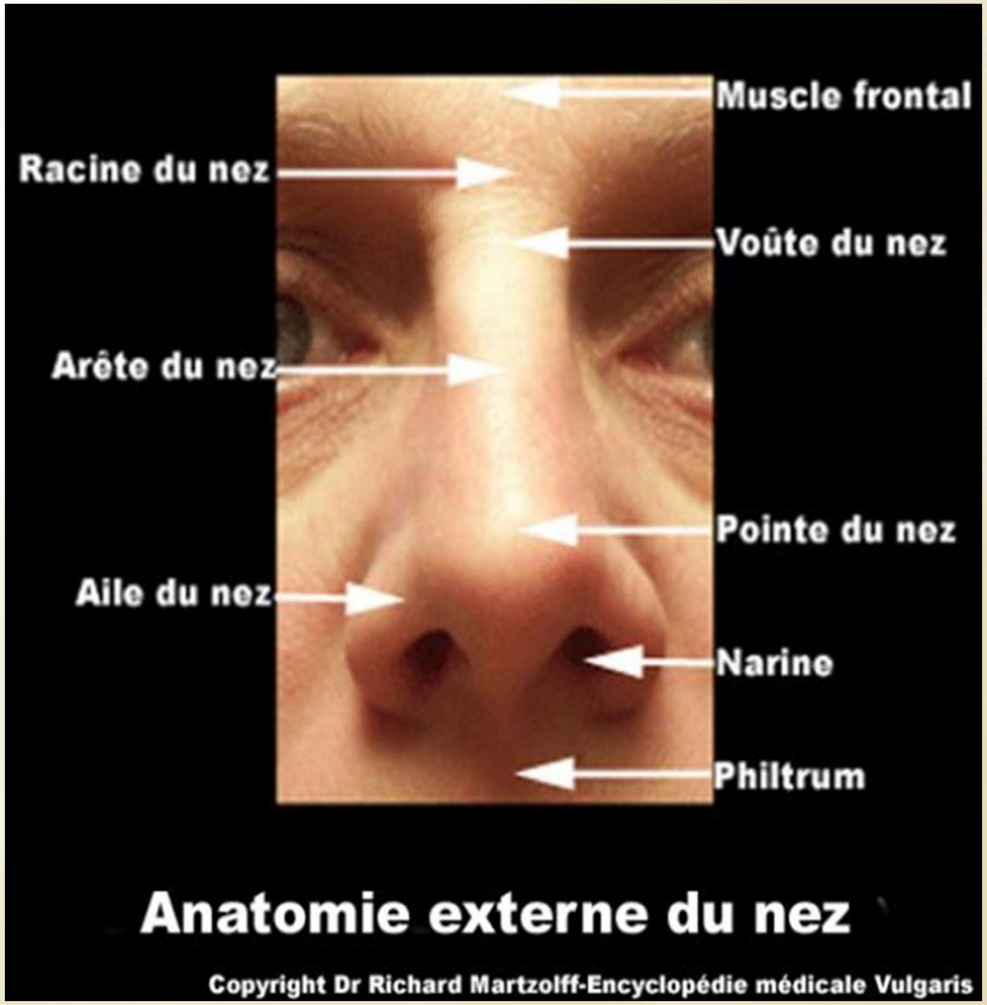


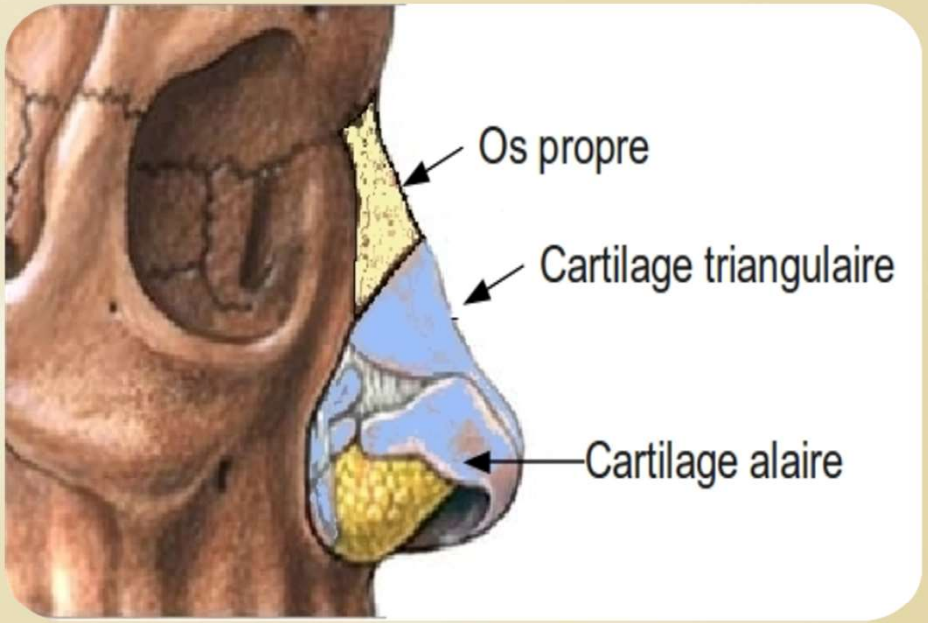
Section de la cochlée

Anatomie des fosses nasales et des sinus

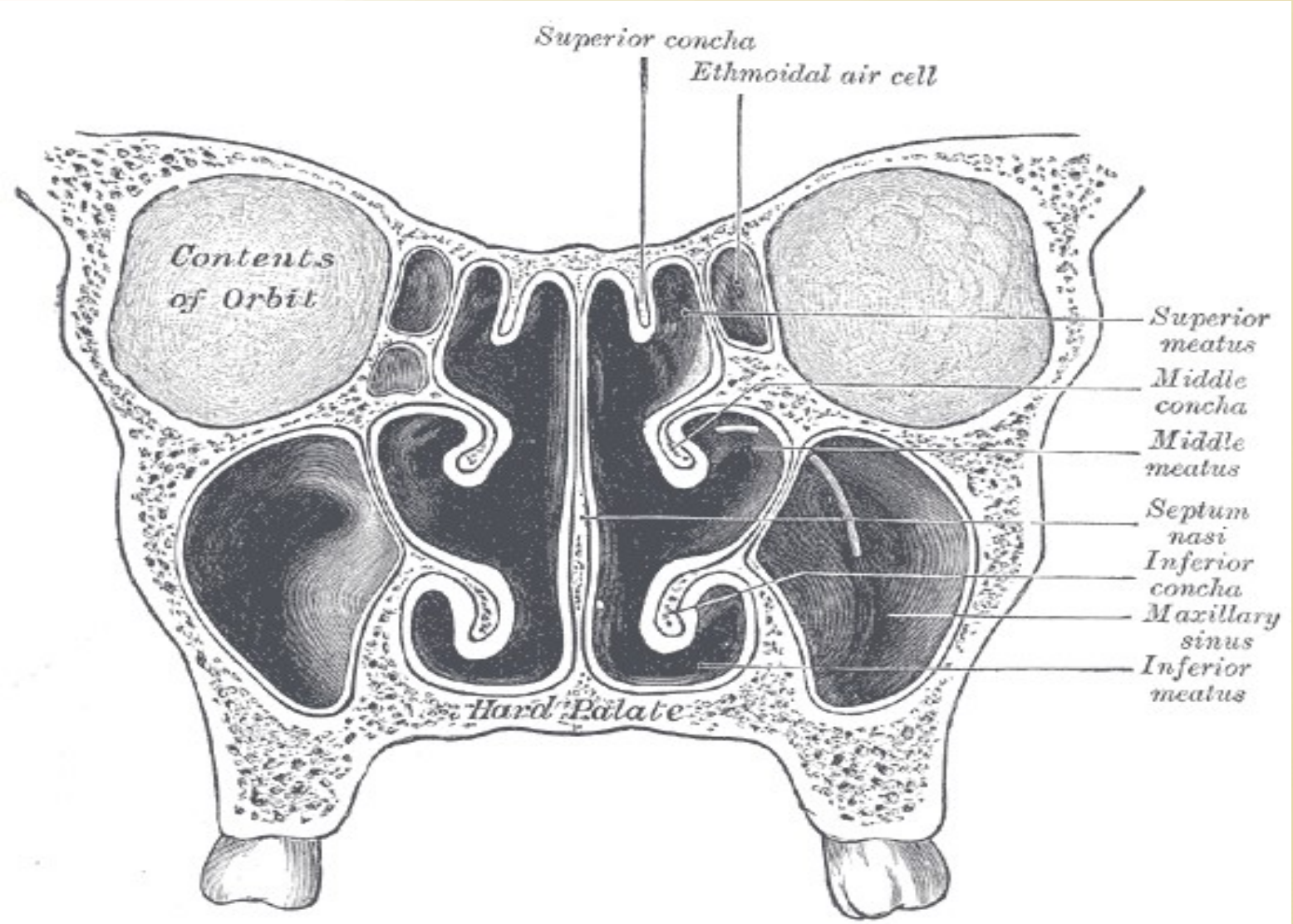


PYRAMIDE NASALE

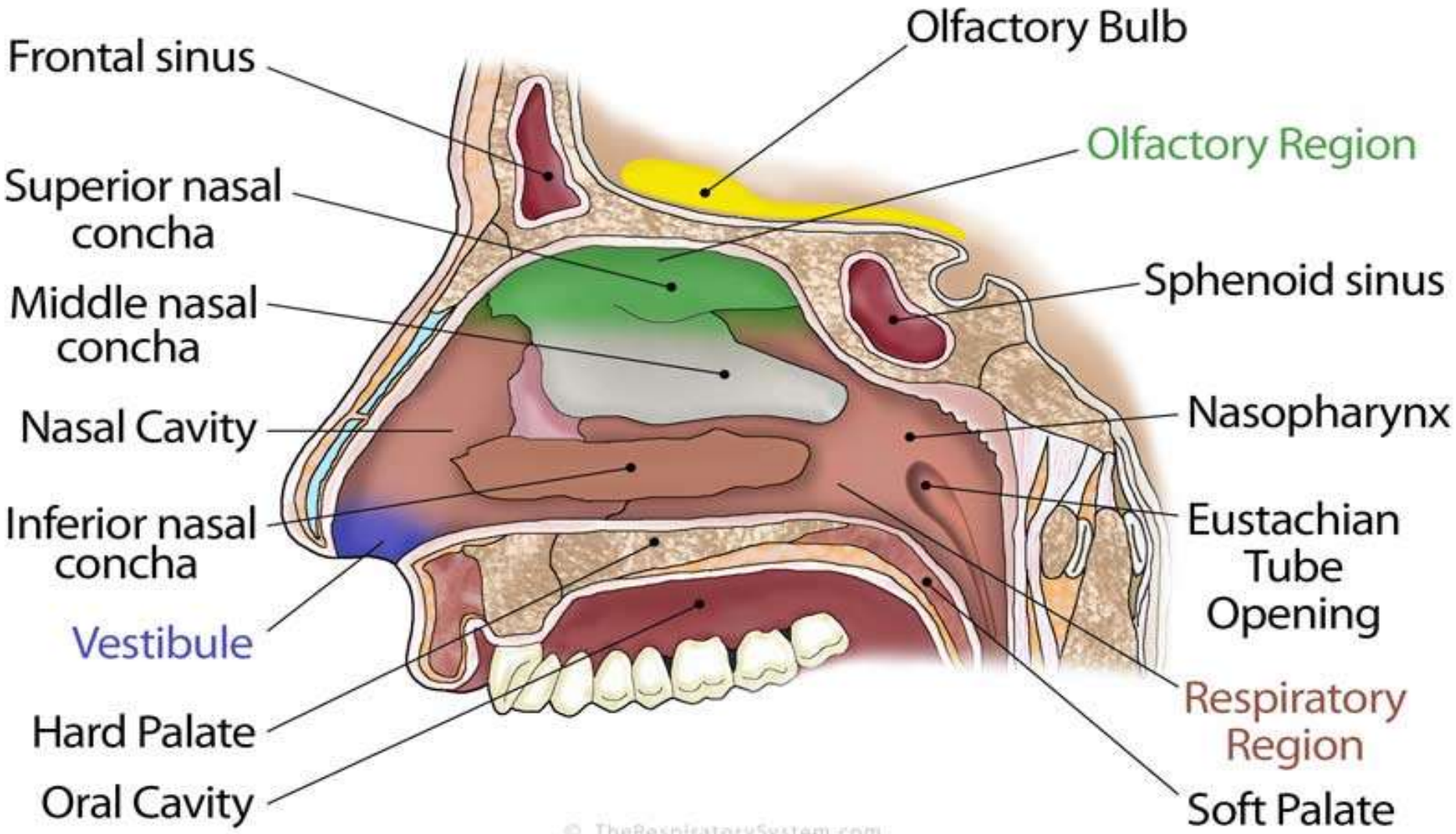


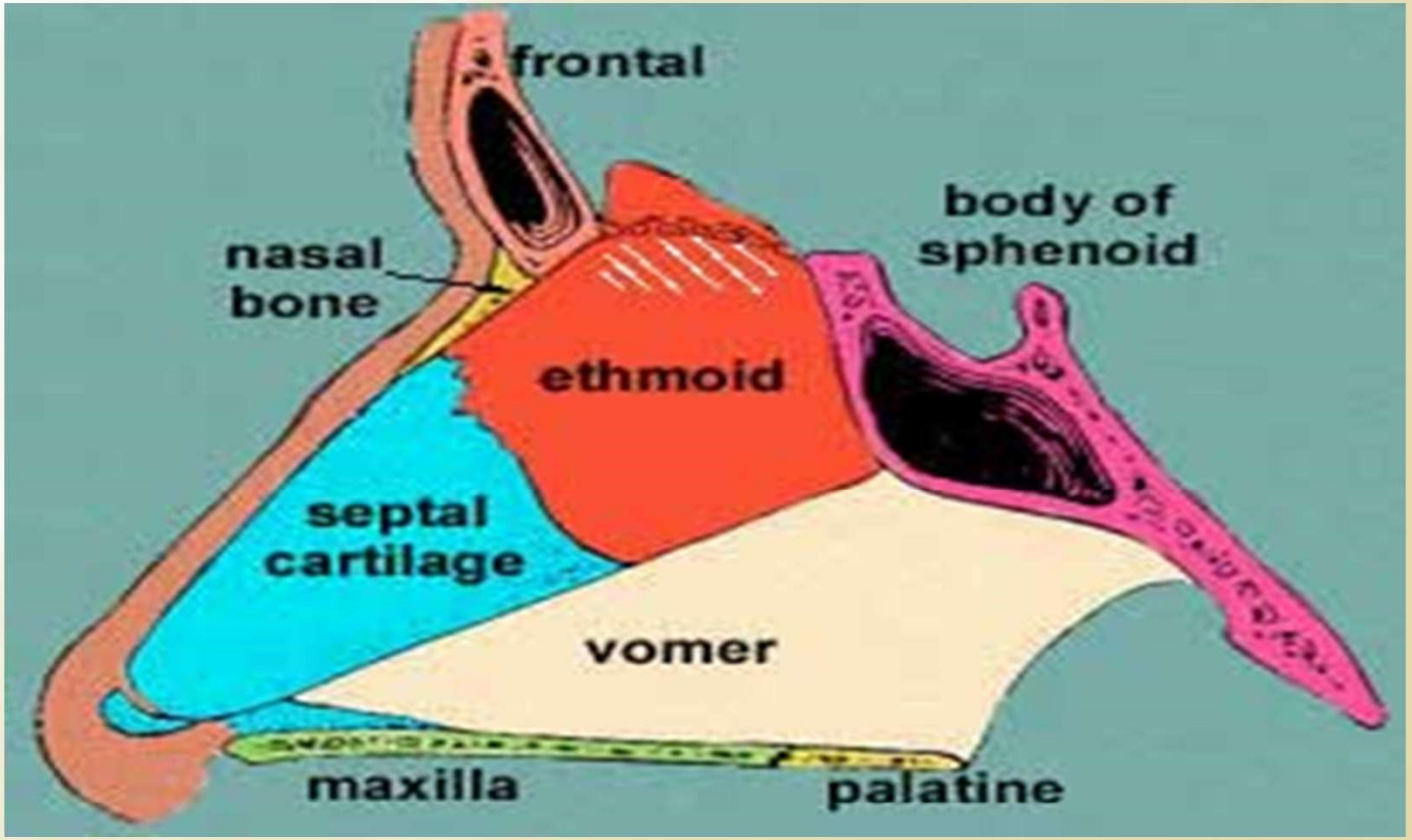


FOSSES NASALES

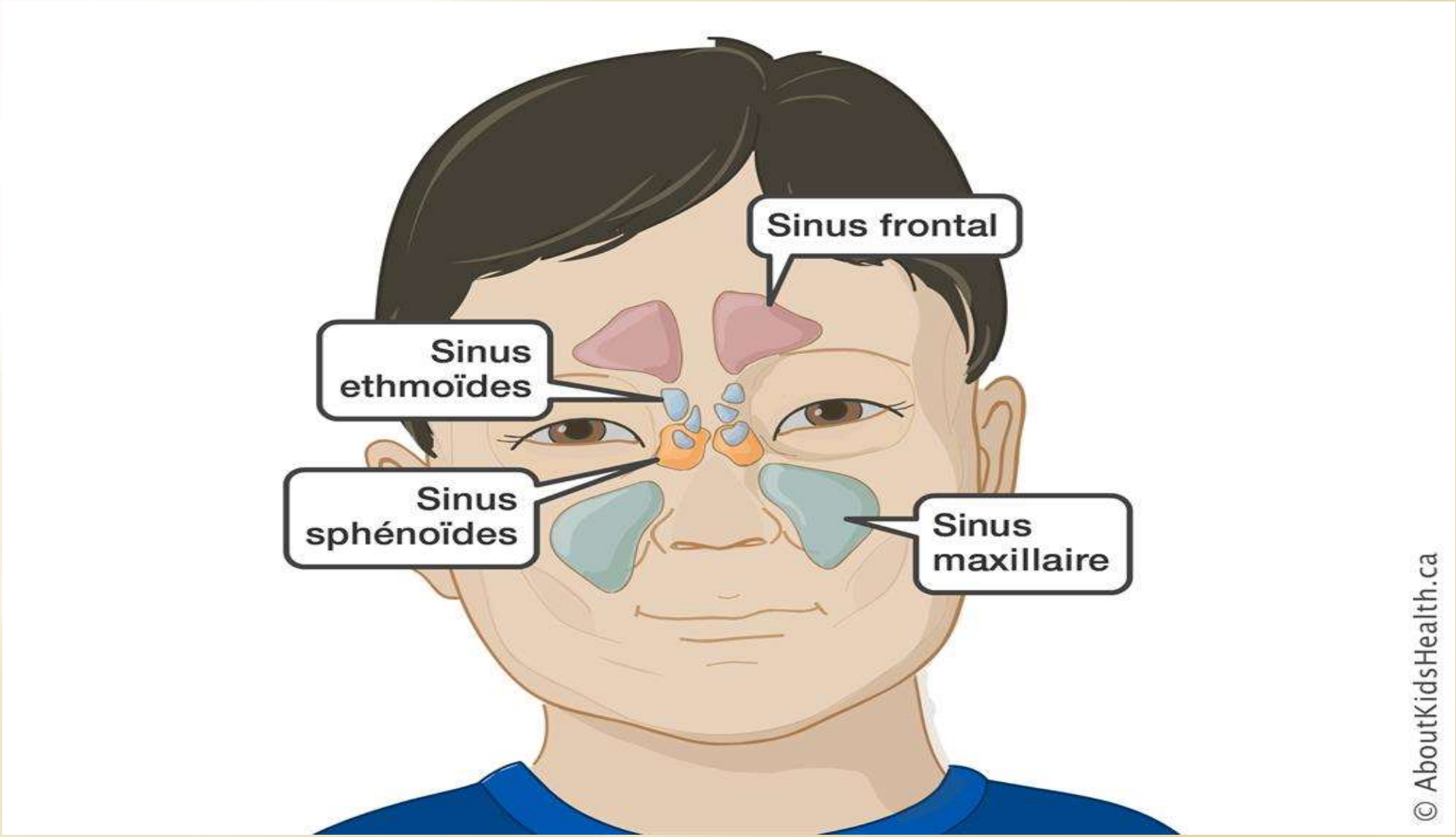


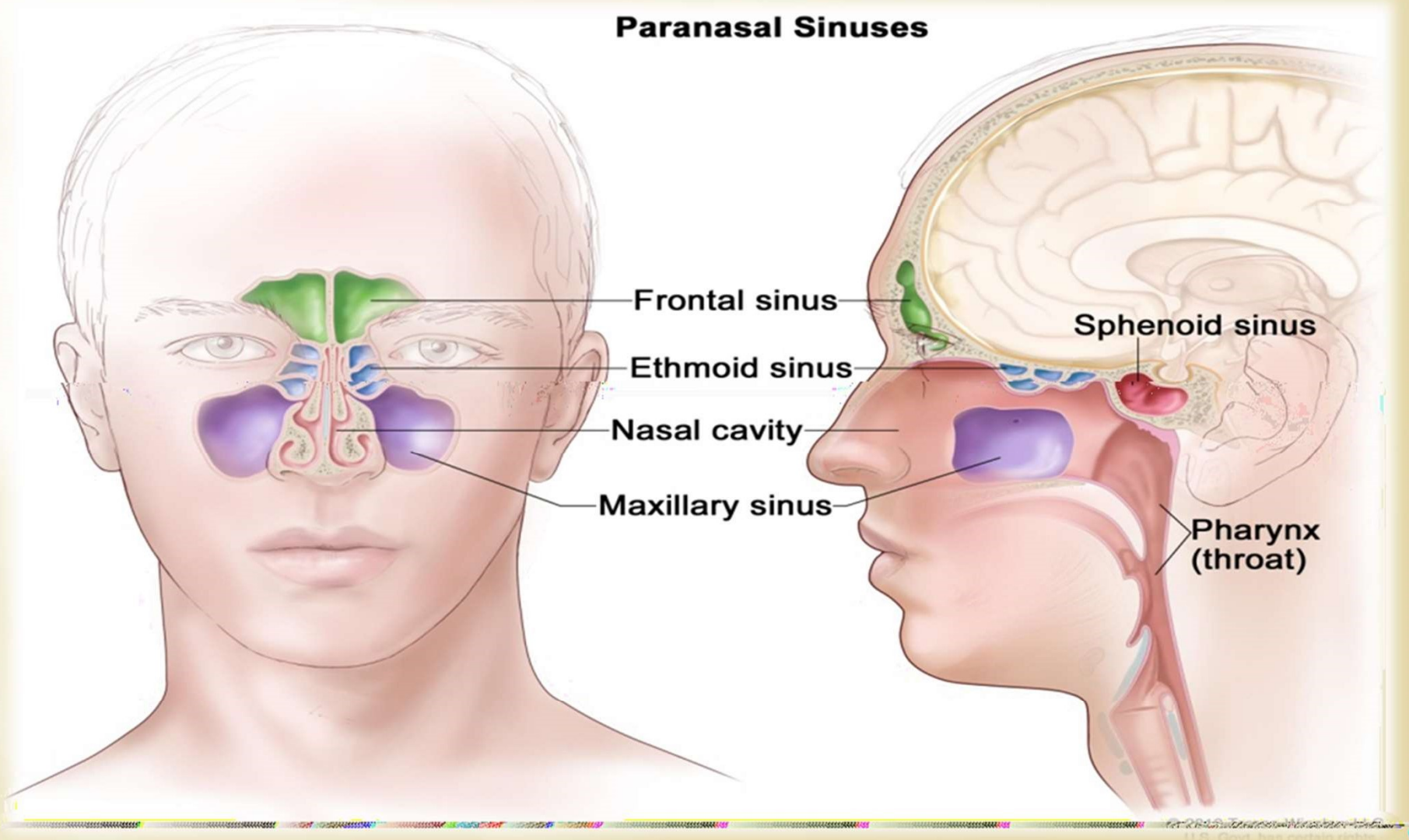
Nasal Cavity



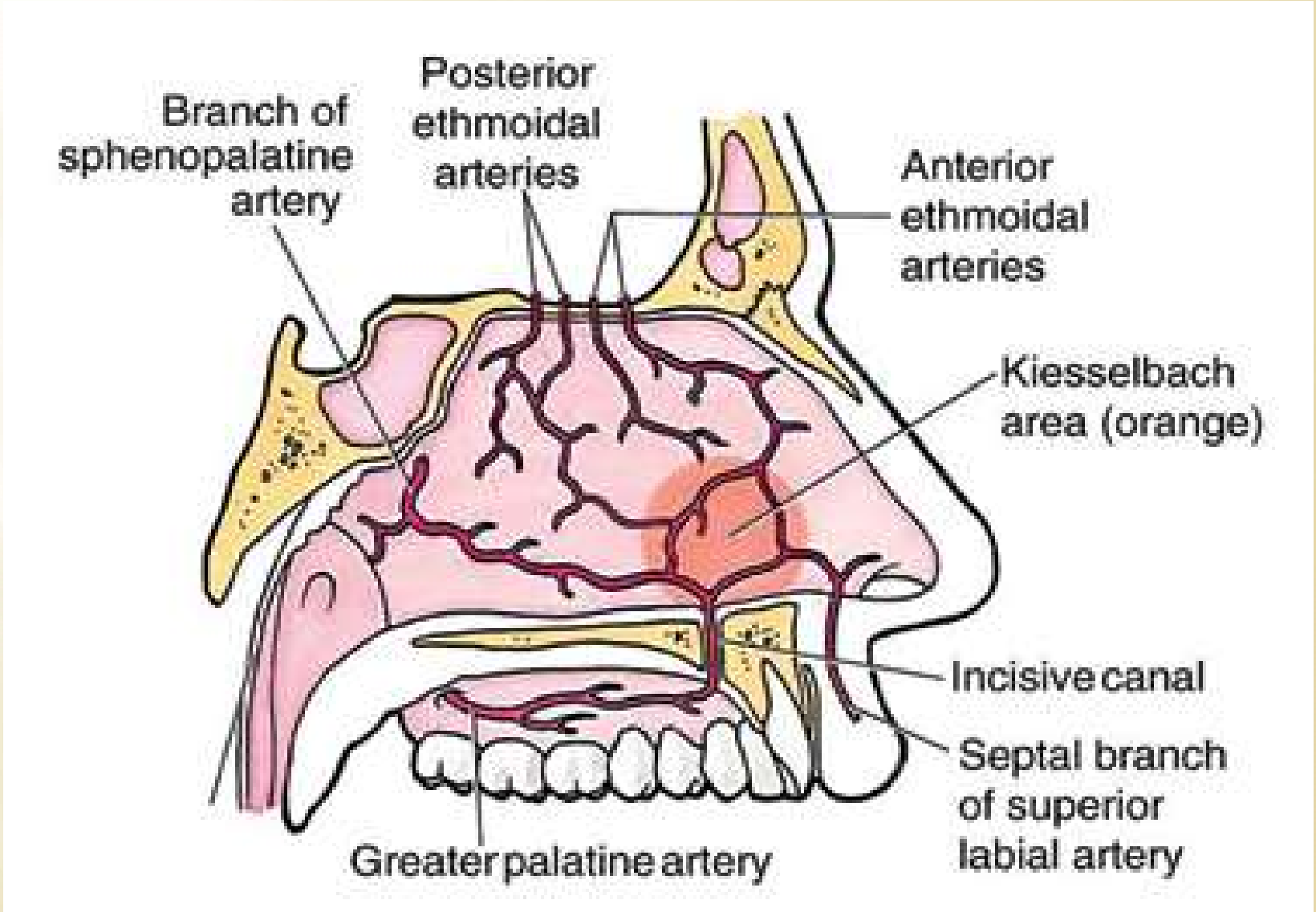

frontal
body of
sphenoid
nasal
bone
ethmoid
septal
cartilage
vomer
maxilla
palatine

LES SINUS

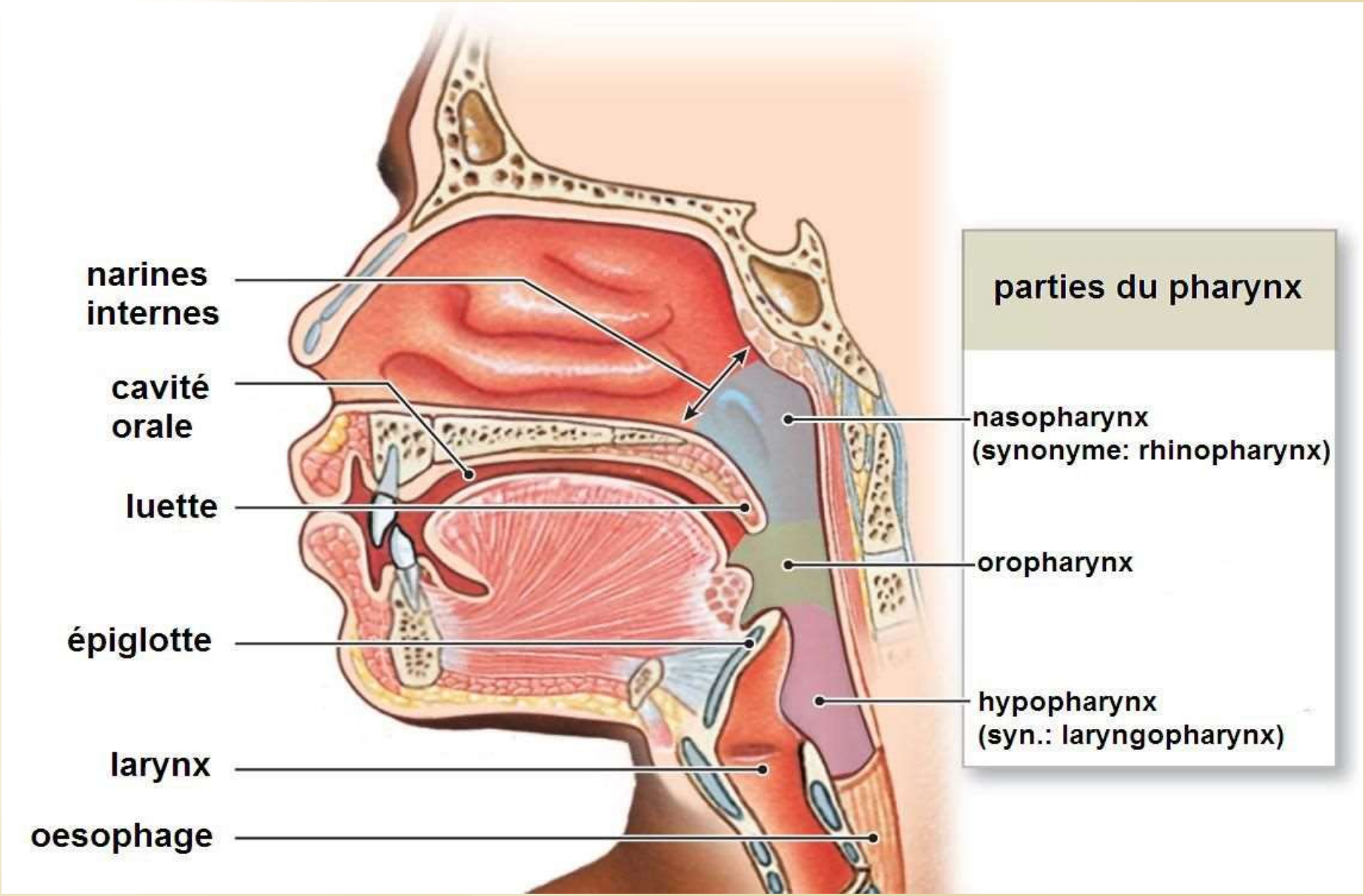

Sinus frontal
Sinus ethmoïdes
Sinus sphénoïdes
Sinus maxillaire
© AboutKidsHealth.ca


Paranasal Sinuses
Frontal sinus
Ethmoid sinus
Nasal cavity
Maxillary sinus
Sphenoid sinus
Pharynx
(throat)

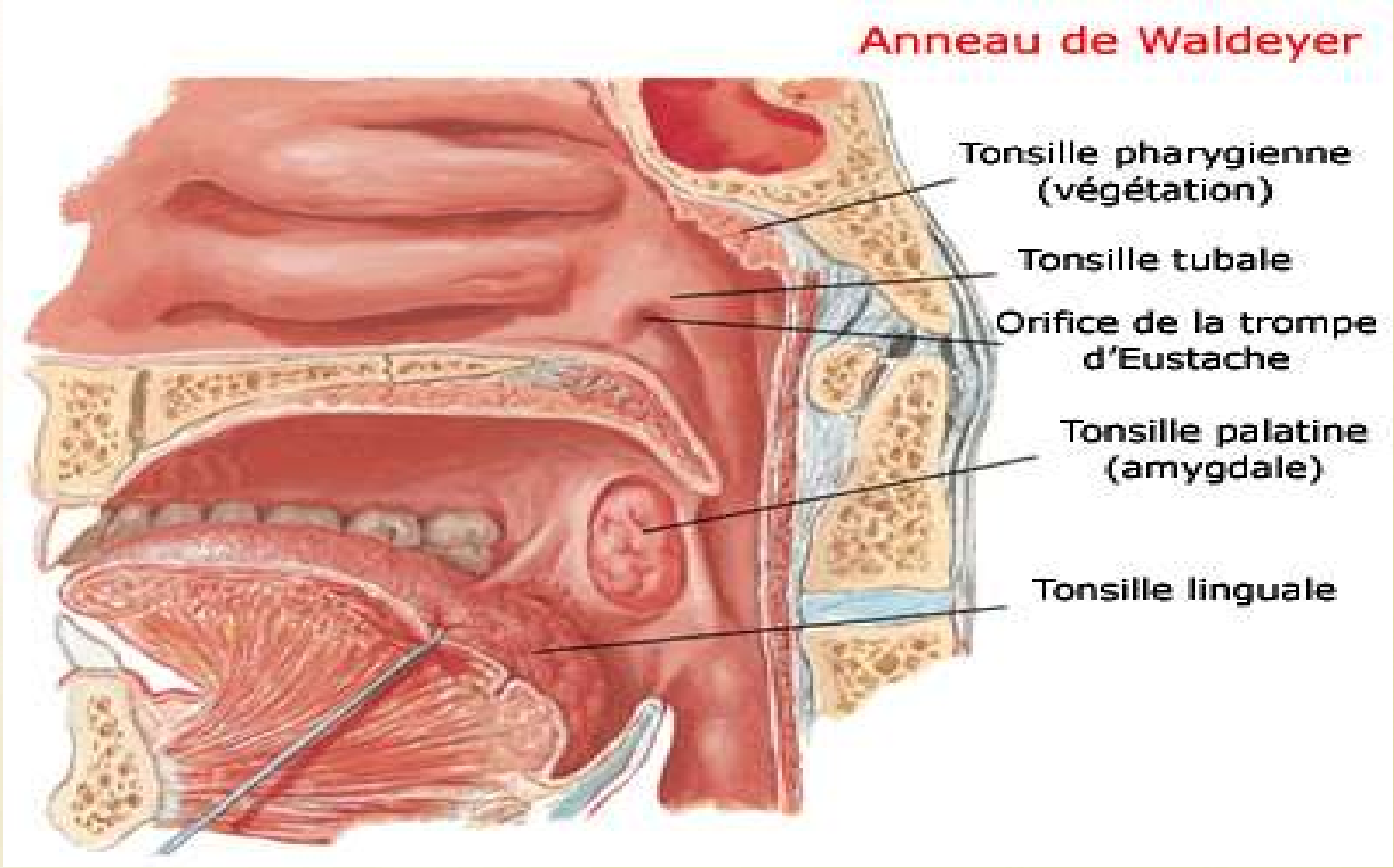
VASCULARISATION DES FN



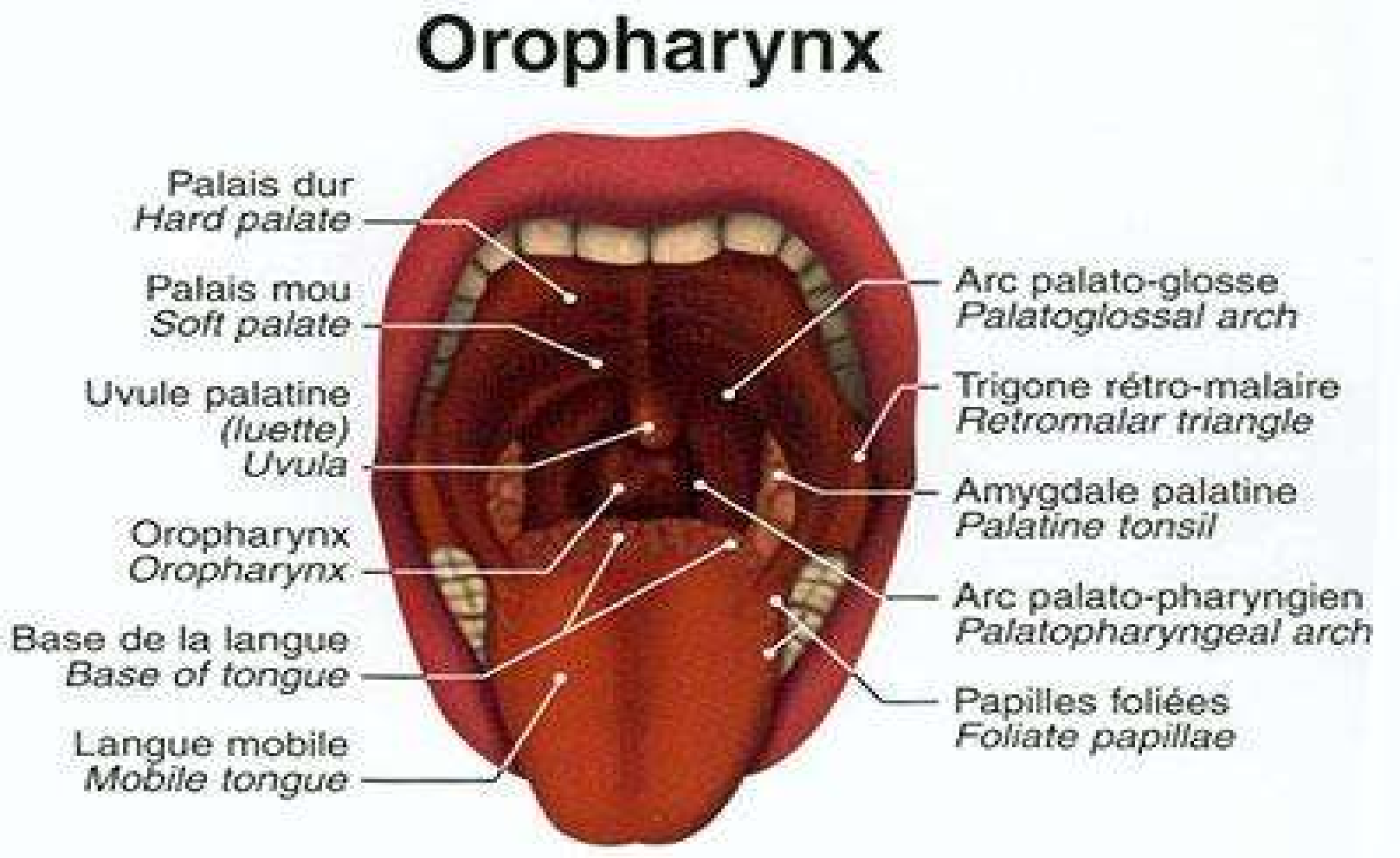
Anatomie du pharynx



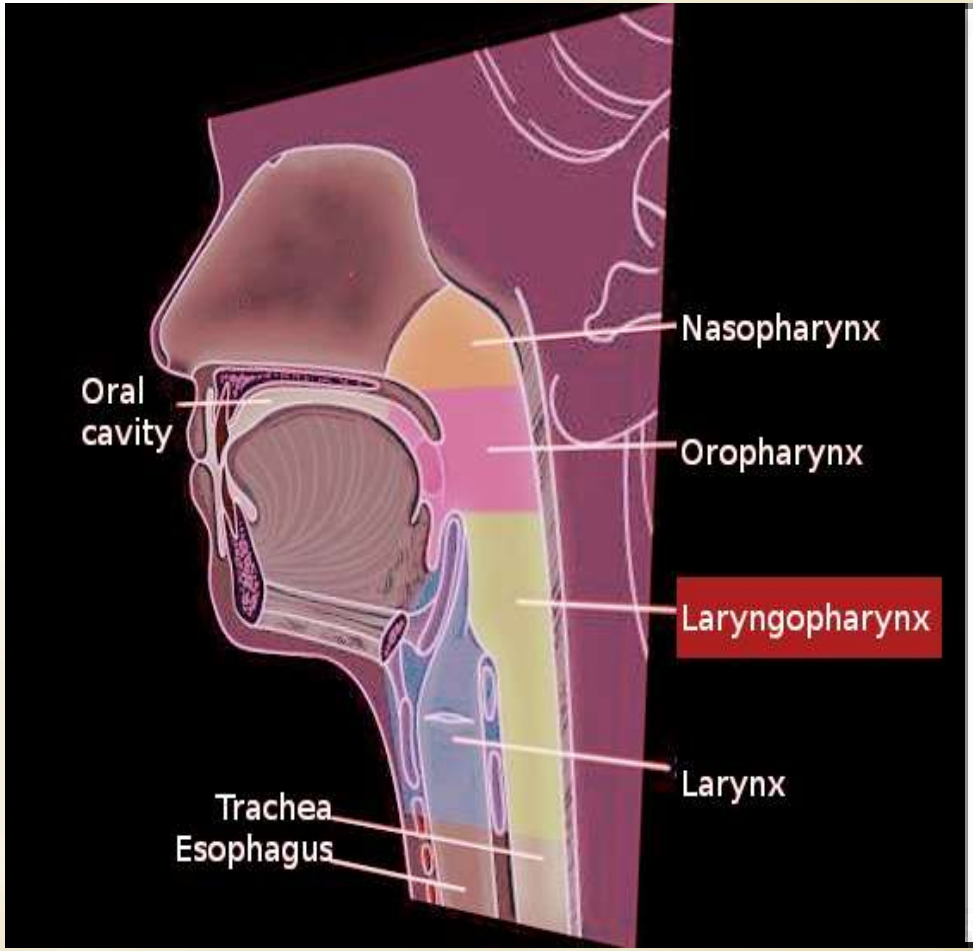
NASOPHARYNX

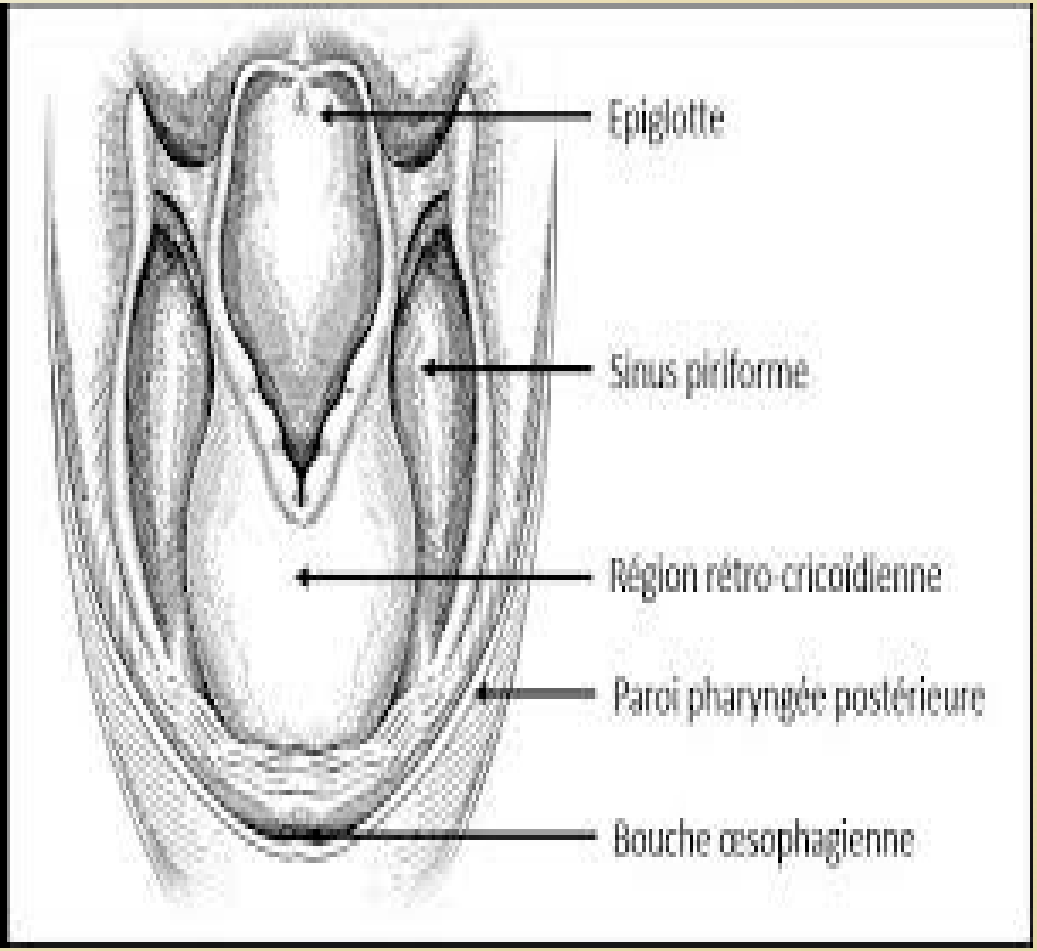


OROPHARYNX

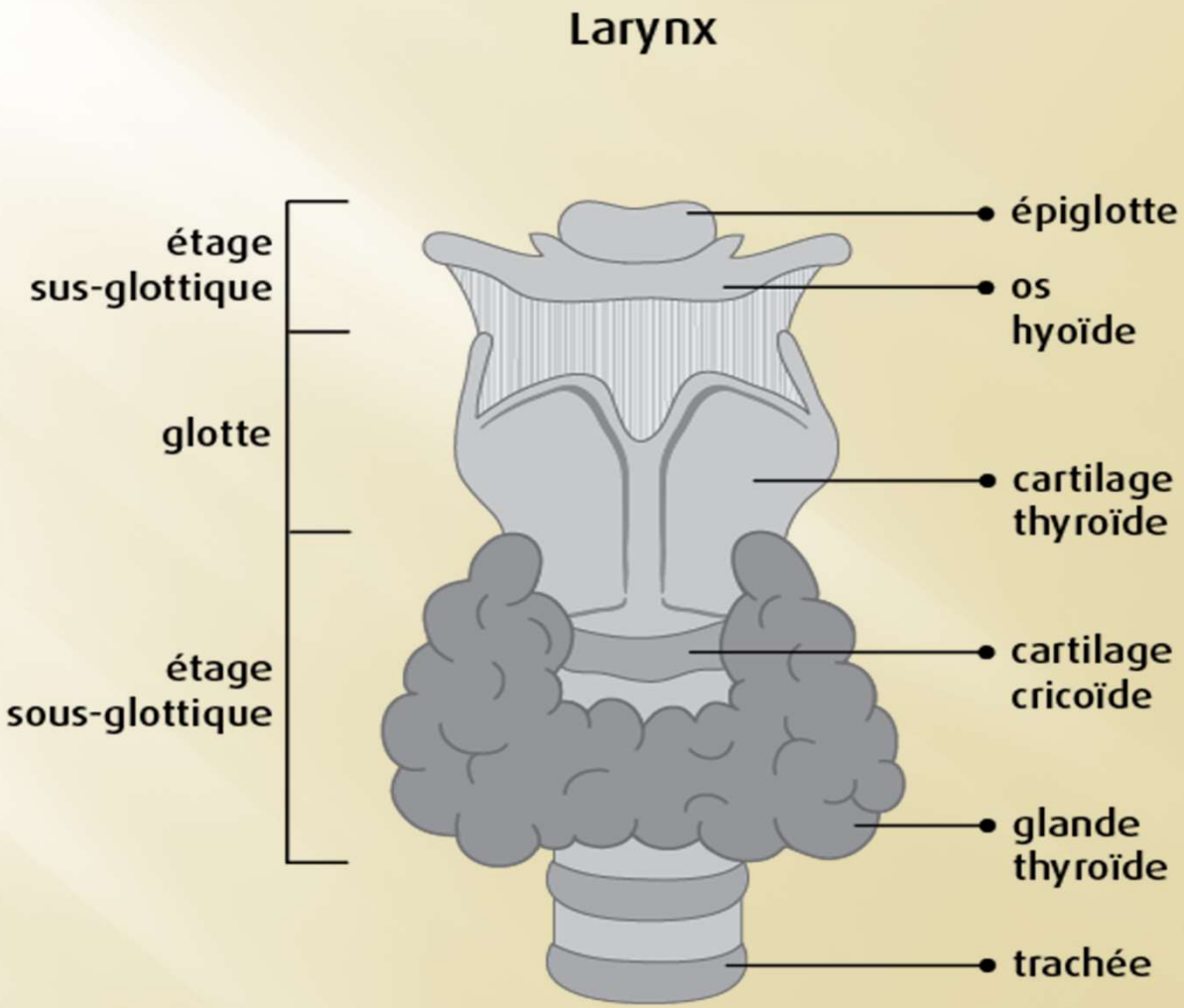

Oropharynx
Palais dur
Hard palate
Palais mou
Soft palate
Uvule palatine
(luette)
Uvula
Oropharynx
Oropharynx
Base de la langue
Base of tongue
Langue mobile
Mobile tongue
Arc palato-glosse
Palatoglossal arch
Trigone rétro-malaire
Retromalar triangle
Amygdale palatine
Palatine tonsil
Arc palato-pharyngien
Palatopharyngeal arch
Papilles foliées
Foliate papillae

HYPOPHARYNX

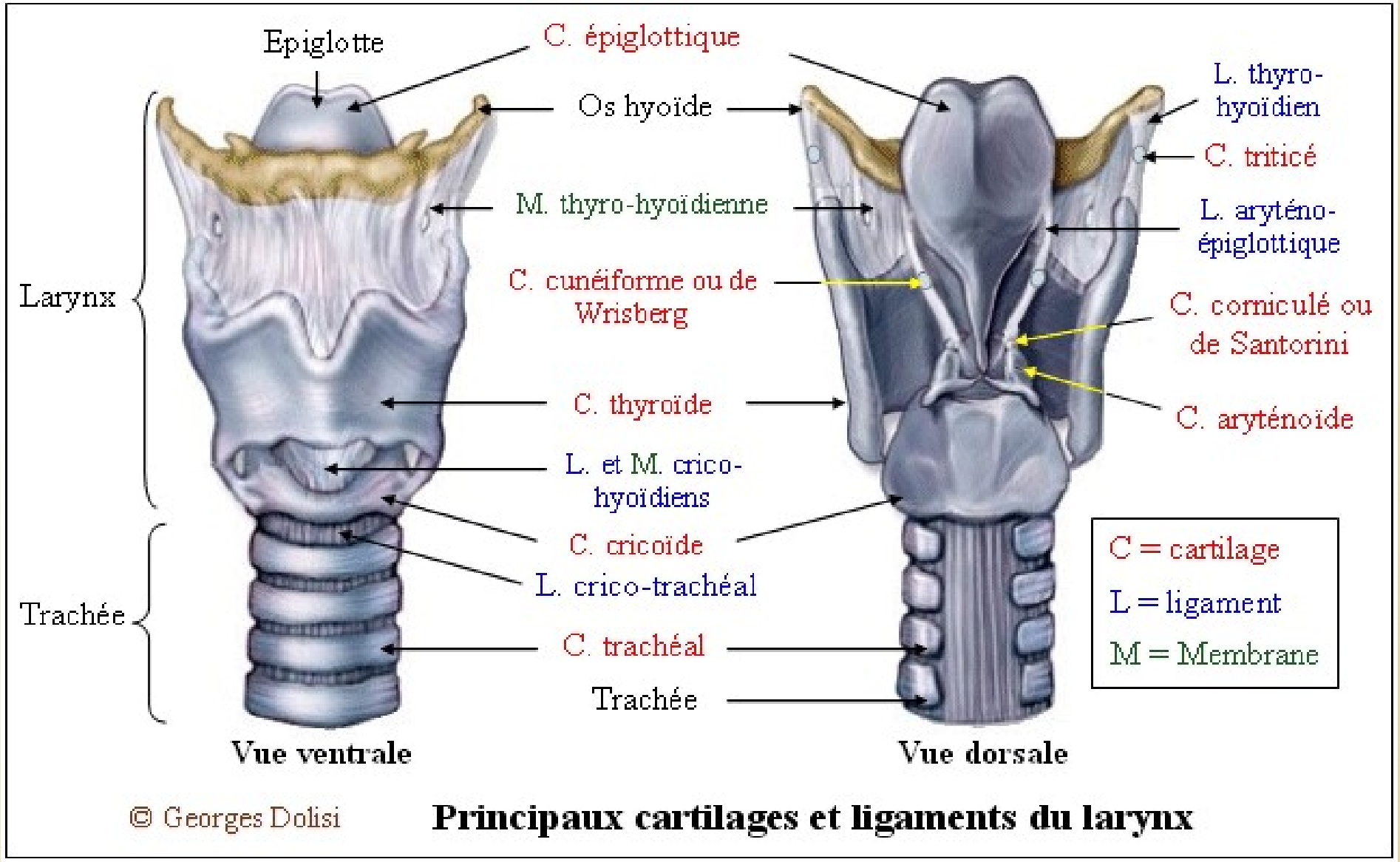


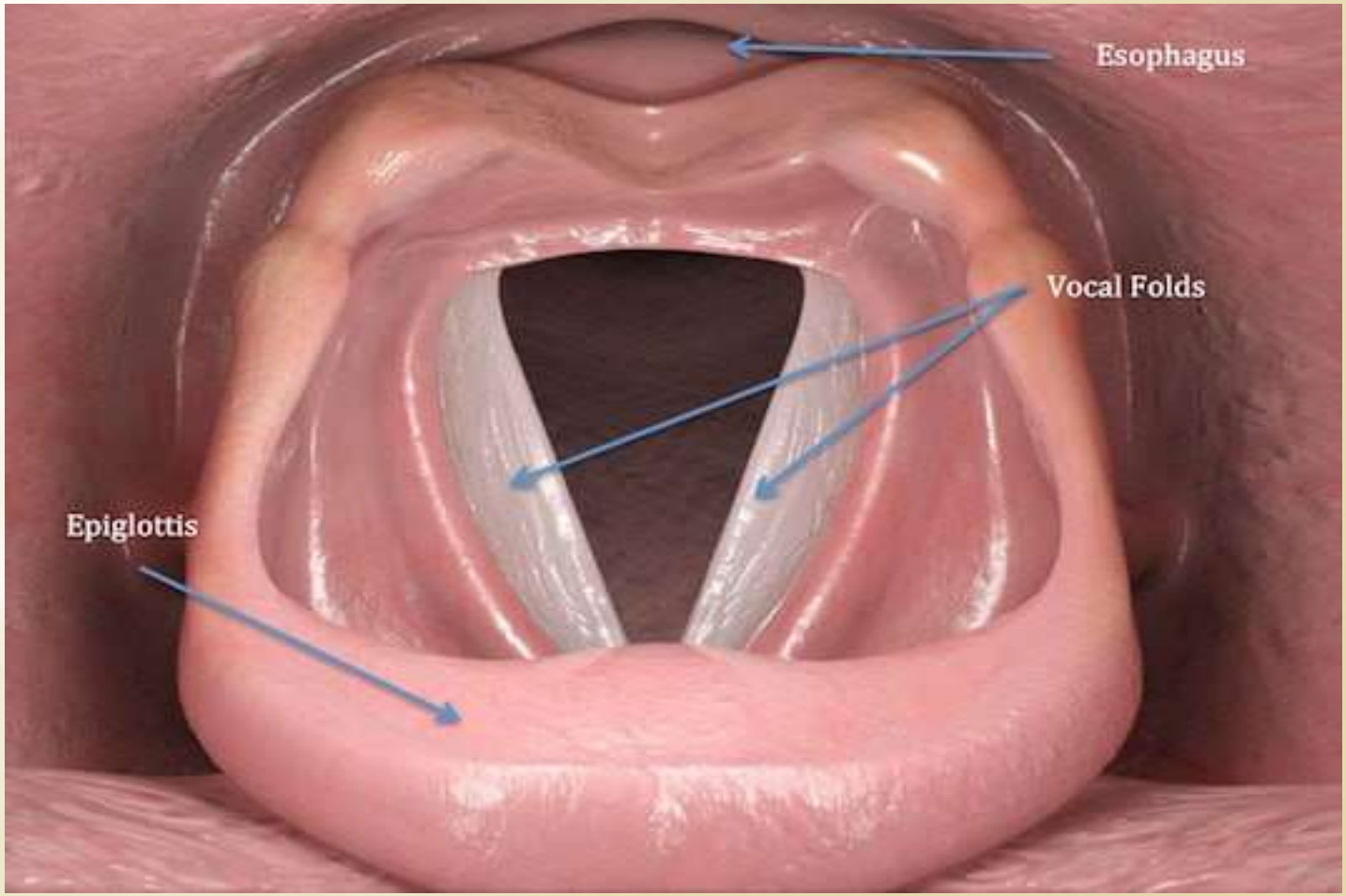


Anatomie du larynx



CARTILAGES ET MEMBRANES




Esophagus
Vocal Folds
Epiglottis

Merci de votre attention